

Lost Historical Fact

Bible

Egyptian Dynasty

Qur'an

Abraham (p) 2166-2156 **Pharaoh**
Gen 12:4

Joseph (p) 1916-1806 **Pharaoh**
Gen 41:46

Moses (p) 1526 Born **Pharaoh of Exodus**
1485-1431

King Quran 12:43, 12:50, 12:54, 12:72, 12:76



Pharaoh Quran 7:104-137, 8:52, 8:54, 10:75-90

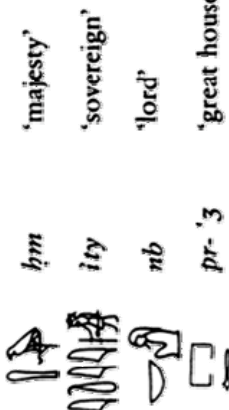
Thutmoses III
Pharaoh of the Exodus
1485 - 1431 BC



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knowledge of hieroglyphic writing was lost, and the script remained undeciphered throughout the medieval and early modern period. The decipherment of hieroglyphs would only be solved in the 1820s by Jean-François Champollion, with the help of the Rosetta Stone.

The ordinary word for king, already encountered above, is *nswt*, often abbreviated to *n*. Here are some other common designations with their conventional translations:

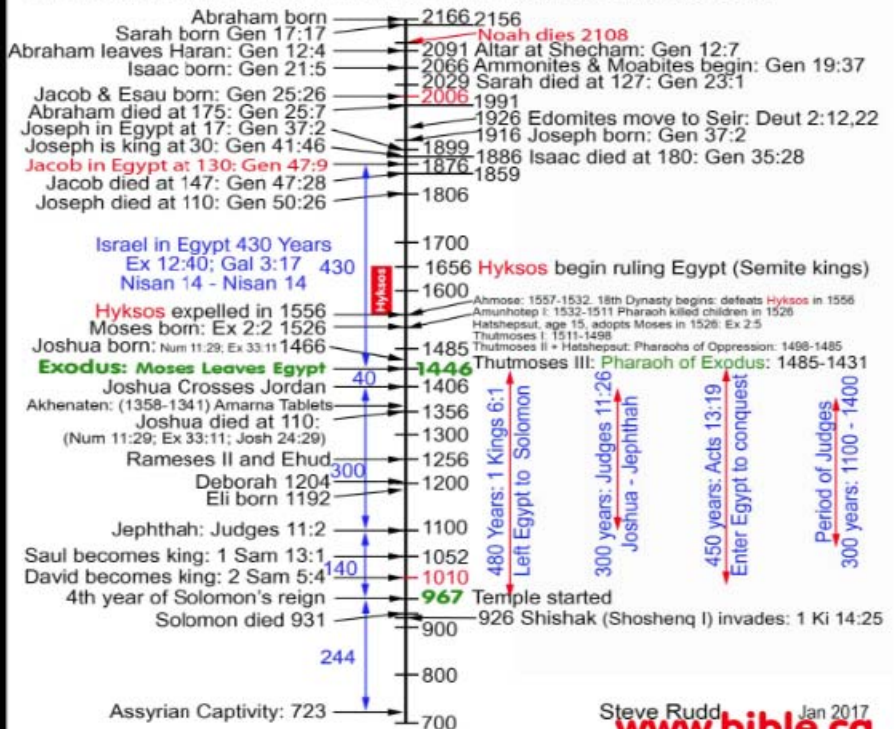


Exodus Timeline

The Exodus took place in 1446 BC

Pharaoh who killed Hebrew children: **Amunhotep I: 1532-1511 BC**
Pharaoh's Daughter who adopted Moses: **Hatshepsut: 1526 BC**
Pharaoh of Moses' flight to Midian: **Thutmoses II/Hatshepsut: 1498-1485 BC**
Pharaoh of the Exodus: **Thutmoses III: 1485/1464 - 1431 BC**

This "low chronology" follows K. A. Kitchen. The Ebers Papyrus dates from 1550 BC and records the heliacal rising of Sothis on the 9th, 3rd month, 3rd season (ie. the 11th month of the Egyptian calendar) as happening on the 9th year of the reign of Amenhotep I. This low Egyptian chronology is derived, in part with the Ebers Papyrus, by assuming that the heliacal rising of Sothis was observed from the city of Thebes (Theban) which produces a date of 1523 BC (+/- 6 yrs) & therefore sets the reign of Amenhotep I to 1532-1511 BC. Using this standard chronology, the last of Thutmoses III's 17 annual military campaigns end in 1446 BC, when his army drowns in the Red Sea, which also corresponds with the beginning of the era of Hatshepsut. We have adjusted these two stunning historical markers point to 1446 BC as the date of the Exodus.



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